JOURNAL OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES 1979

# JOURNAL OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 11 1979

Editors:

HAROLD BLAKEMORE
CLIFFORD T. SMITH

Editorial Board:

S. D. W. COLLIER
P. FLYNN
R. A. HUMPHREYS
J. LYNCH
D. C. M. PLATT
J. STREET

Part 1 pages 1–240
Part 2 241–404

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
CAMBRIDGE
LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE
MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A.

© Cambridge University Press 1979

*Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd, London and Reading*

## Articles


ANDREWS, George Reid: Race Versus Class Association: the Afro-Argentines of Buenos Aires, 1850–1900 19

DE SHAZO, Peter: The Valparaíso Maritime Strike of 1903 and the Development of a Revolutionary Labor Movement in Chile 145

DODSON, Michael: Liberation Theology and Christian Radicalism in Contemporary Latin America 203

ELLNER, Steven: The Venezuelan Left in the Era of the Popular Front, 1936–45 169

GUY, Donna J.: Carlos Pellegrini and the Politics of Early Argentine Industrialization, 1873–1906 123

HIRSCHBERG, Julia: An Alternative to *Encomienda*: Puebla's *Indios de Servicio*, 1531–45 241

MACLACHLAN, Colin M.: Slavery, Ideology, and Institutional Change: the Impact of the Enlightenment on Slavery in Late Eighteenth-Century Maranhão 1

McLYNN, F. J.: The Argentine Presidential Election of 1868 303

MAYO, John: Before the Nitrate Era: British Commission Houses and the Chilean Economy, 1851–80 283

MENON, P. K.: The Anglo-Guatemalan Territorial Dispute over the Colony of Belize (British Honduras) 343

O'BRIEN, Thomas F., Jr.: Chilean Elites and Foreign Investors: Chilean Nitrate Policy, 1880–82 101

REDCLIFT, M. R.: The Influence of the Agency for International Development (AID) on Ecuador's Agrarian Development Policy 185

SATER, William F.: Chile and the World Depression of the 1870s 67

SUPER, John C.: Partnership and Profit in the Early Andean Trade: The Experiences of Quito Merchants, 1580–1610 265

TOPIK, Steven: The Evolution of the Economic Role of the Brazilian State, 1889–1930 325

WILLIAMS, Glyn: Welsh Settlers and Native Americans in Patagonia 41


## Review Article


BELL, W. S.: Los Desgraciados: Aspects of Poverty in Peru 223

# Reviews


BARTLEY, Russell H.: *Imperial Russia and the Struggle for Latin American Independence, 1808–1828*, by Joseph Smith 395

BETANCOURT, R. (trans. by Donald Peck): *Venezuela's Oil*, by George Philip 399

BOLLAND, O. Nigel: *The formation of a Colonial Society: Belize, from Conquest to Crown Colony*, by Peter Calvert 382

CHANCE, John K.: *Race and Class in Colonial Oaxaca*, by Linda Newson 374

CRAWLEY, Eduardo: *Dictators Never Die, a portrait of Nicaragua and Somoza dynasty*, by Peter Calvert 401

DAVIS, H. E.; FINAN, J. J. and TAYLOR PECK, F.: *Latin American Diplomatic History. An Introduction*, by F. Parkinson 391

DIBACCO, T. V.: *Presidential Power in Latin American Politics*, by George Philip 399

ECKSTEIN, Susan: *The Poverty of Revolution: The State and the Urban Poor in Mexico*, by Peter M. Ward 386

FISHER, J. R.: *Silver Mines and Silver Miners in Colonial Peru, 1776–1824*, by Enrique Tandeter 394

GRANT, C. H.: *The Making of Modern Belize: Politics, Society and British Colonialism in Central America*, by Peter Calvert 382

GUDEMAN, Stephen: *The Demise of a Rural Economy. From Subsistence to Capitalism in a Latin American Village*, by Harvey J. Kaye 390

HELLMAN, Judith Adler: *Mexico in Crisis*, by Ian Roxborough 385

HEMMING, John: *Red Gold: The Conquest of the Brazilian Indians*, by Peter Rivière 233

JENKINS, Rhys Owen: *Dependent Industrialization in Latin America*, by John Humphrey 397

KATZMAN, Martin T.: *Cities and Frontiers in Brazil*, by John Dickenson 380

KLAIBER, J. L., S.J.: *Religion and Revolution in Peru, 1824–1976*, by K. Medhurst 238

LADD, Doris M.: *The Mexican Nobility at Independence, 1780–1826*, by David Brading 234

LANGLEY, Lester D.: *Struggle for the American Mediterranean: United States-European Rivalry in the Gulf-Caribbean, 1776–1904*, by Gordon Connell-Smith 402

LISS, Sheldon B.: *Diplomacy & Dependency: Venezuela, the United States, and the Americas*, by D. A. G. Waddell 400

MACON, J. and MERINO-MAÑON, J.: *Financing Urban and Rural Development through Betterment Levies: the Latin-american Experience*, by E. V. K. Fitzgerald 396

MARSHALL, Woodville K. (ed.): *The Colthurst Journal*, by Linda Newson 395

MENDES DE ALMEIDA, Candido (trans. by L. Gray Cowan): *Beyond Populism*, by Peter Blanchard 383

MILENKY, E. S.: *Argentina's Foreign Policies*, by F. Parkinson 391

ODELL, P. R. & PRESTON, D. A.: *Economics and Societies in Latin America: A Geographical Interpretation*, by Bob Gwynne 400

PASZTORY, Esther (ed.): *Middle Classic Mesoamerica: A.D. 400–700*, by Warwick Bray 393

POMA, Huamán (trans. and ed. by Christopher Dilke): *Letter to a King. A Picture History of the Inca Civilisation*, by George Bankes 373

SÃO PAULO JUSTICE AND PEACE COMMISSION (Report): *São Paulo Growth and Poverty*, by John Dickenson 398

WALTER, Richard J.: *The Socialist Party of Argentina, 1890–1930*, by Walter Little 378

WILLIAMS, E. J.: *Latin American Political Thought; a Development Perspective*, by George Philip 399

WIRTH, John D.: *Minas Gerais in the Brazilian Federation, 1889–1937*, by F. J. D. Lambert 376